GRAS 46BC

1/4" CCP Multifield Microphone Set, High Sensitivity

Freq range: 4 Hz to 20 kHz
Dyn range: 24 dB(A) to 145 dB
Sensitivity: 20 mV/Pa

The 46BC is a high-sensitivity, low-noise, multifield ¼ CCP condenser microphone set with rear venting and is optimized for use with the protection grid.

GRAS Sound & Vibration
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GRAS 46BC multifield microphone

46BC is a true multifield microphone for use in pressure, free-field, or random-incidence environments or any scenarios where the sound field is ill-defined or changing. The design of this microphone takes advantage of the microphone's small dimensions and slightly enhances the high-frequency content, which results in the perfect microphone for in-cabin measurements or any scenarios where measuring in a random incidence environment is needed.

Sound fields have historically been defined in microphone standards as pressure, free field, or random incidence. Multifield microphones can accurately measure in any field or in any combination of the defined fields.

In all situations, sound fields, and angles of incidence, 46BC is compliant with IEC 61672 Limits.

46BC protection grid

Unlike other ¼ microphones, 46BC is optimized for use with the protection grid. This feature ensures protection during in-cabin measurements.

NOTE: The protection grid creates a resonance that will occur around 35 kHz. This resonance is in the order of magnitude of + 6 dB.

Microphone set concept

Data safety is highly important because the costs related to unsuited and unreliable sensors may determine whether your project turns into a success or not.

For users, data safety translates directly into tools that allow for easier microphone selection, simple system configuration, and reduction of measurement errors.

The microphone set concept. It is simple, reliable, and robust and consists of a microphone cartridge and preamplifier combination, which is calibrated as one unit. This eliminates errors because there is only one sensitivity value to account for and the risk of contaminating the interface is eliminated. Combine this with our unique and proven design and you have the most reliable measurement microphone sets available in the industry today.

Typical applications and use

The small size and optimized frequency response make 46BC ideally suited for applications where the sound field is ill-defined or changing. This is due to the combination of size and optimization, which reduces the influence of angle of incidence of source positions and reflections. The result is a reduction in measurement uncertainty in applications such as in-cabin noise, architectural acoustics, and outdoor measurements. GRAS 46BC is also well suited for general acoustic measurements where high sensitivity and low noise are required.

In-car acoustic measurements

The AES Technical Committee on Automotive Audio [TC-AA] has developed some very useful guidelines for In-car Acoustic measurements in a whitepaper from 2023.
This paper is focused on measurements with microphones in the driver and passenger seat, both on methods and instrumentation.
The RA0399 holder is specially designed to meet the specification in the whitepaper.Together with the GRAS 46BC high sensitive microphone (or the high sensitive pressure microphone 46BL-1)set, it fulfills the complete test demands in the white paper.

Find more information on the RA0399 H-shaped holder for 6-unit microphone array

NOTES:

- To achieve optimal performances 46BC must be powered on for at least two minutes before starting a measurement.
- Unlike other CCP microphones, a positive pressure on the 46BC diaphragm generates a negative output voltage.

Compatibility

To perform as specified, the GRAS 46BC microphone set requires a constant current input module that can deliver 3.5 mA and 24 V unloaded CCP voltage supply. If the constant current supply is lower, the capability of driving long cables is reduced, and consequently, the upper frequency is reduced. If the voltage supply is lower, it will influence the upper dynamic range.

The microphone set is terminated with a 10/32 Microdot female connector. Ready-to-use coax cable assemblies of various types and lengths are available in standard as well as customized lengths.

The 46BC is IEEE 1451.4 TEDS v. 1.0 compliant. If your measurement platform supports Transducer Electronic Data Sheets (TEDS), you will be able to read and write data like properties and calibration data.

System verification

The functionality of TEDS is very useful to determine which microphone is connected to which input channel. However, it is not a check of whether the microphone is within specifications or not. For daily verification and check of your measurement setup, we therefore recommend using a sound source like the GRAS 42AG Sound Calibrator.

For proper sensitivity calibration we recommend using a reference sound source like the GRAS 42AP Intelligent Pistonphone.

Calibration

46BC has a diaphragm that is slightly larger in diameter than is standard for ¼ microphones. This does not affect sensitivity calibration, but for frequency calibration, you need a RA0236 Adapter.

When leaving the factory, all GRAS microphones have been calibrated in a controlled laboratory environment using traceable calibration equipment. Depending on the use, measurement environment, and internal quality control programs we recommend that the microphone is recalibrated at least once a year.

We offer two kinds of calibration as an optional after-sales service: GRAS Traceable Calibration and GRAS Accredited Calibration.

GRAS Traceable Calibration is a traceable calibration performed by trained personnel under controlled conditions according to established procedures and standards. This is identical to the rigorous calibration that all GRAS microphones are subjected to as an integral part of our quality assurance.

GRAS Accredited Calibration is performed by the GRAS Accredited Calibration Laboratory that has been accredited in accordance with ISO 17025 by DANAK, the Danish Accreditation Fund.

If you want a new microphone set delivered with an accredited calibration instead of the default factory calibration, specify this when ordering.

Learn more at calibration.

Quality and warranty

GRAS microphone sets are made of components from our proven standard portfolio and are all manufactured of high-quality material and branded parts that were chosen and processed to ensure life-long stability and robustness.

All parts are manufactured and assembled at the factory in Denmark by skilled and dedicated operators in a verified clean-room environment. The microphone diaphragm, body and unique protection grid are made of high-grade stainless steel and make the microphone set resistant to physical damage as well as corrosion caused by aggressive air or gasses.

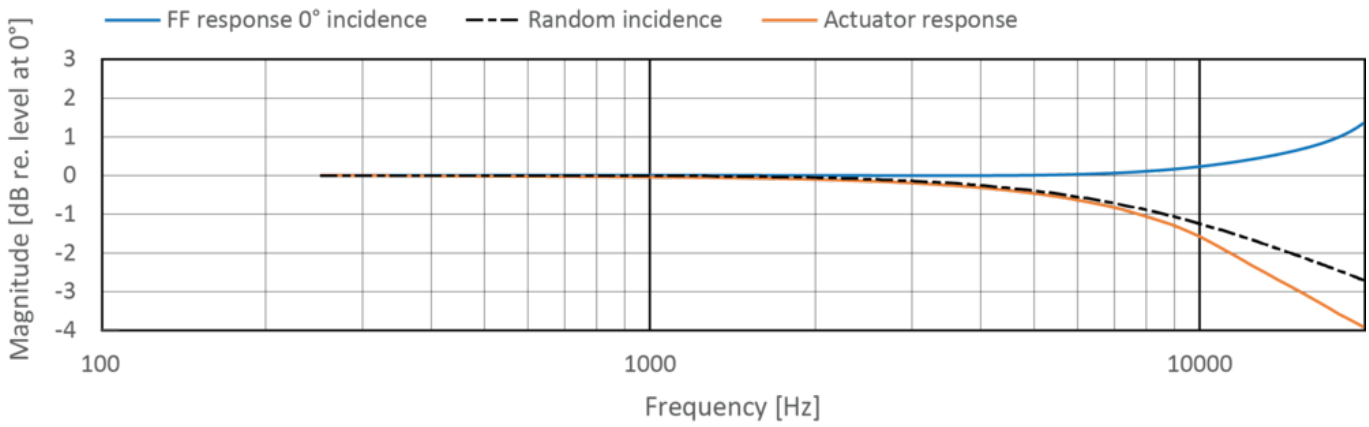
This, together with the enforced gold-plated microphone terminal, guarantees a highly reliable connection. Thanks to the high quality, our warranty against defective materials and workmanship is five years.

Service

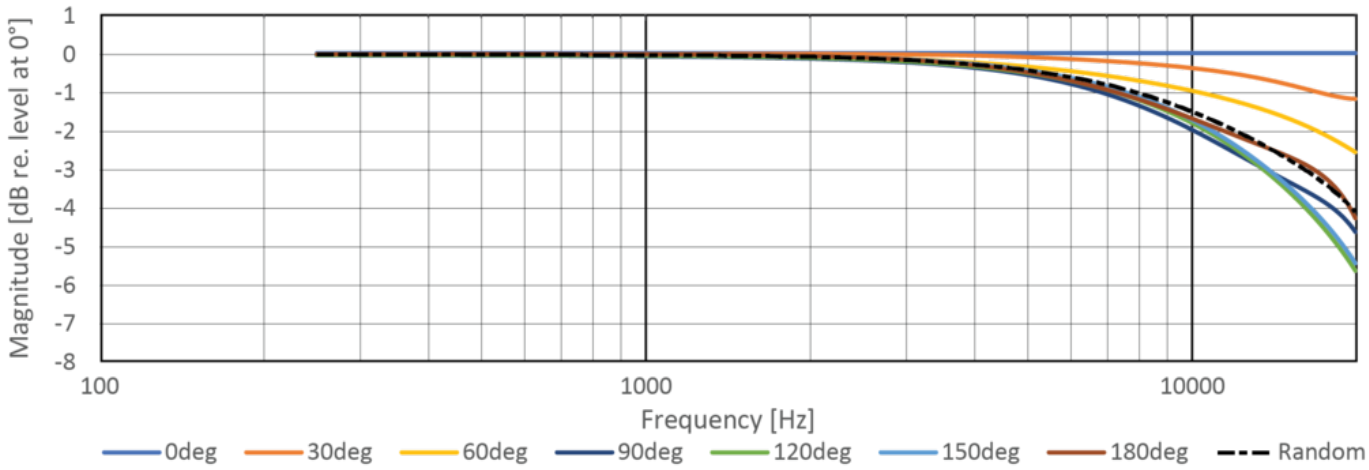
Should you by mistake damage the diaphragm on a GRAS microphone we will in most cases be able to exchange it at a very reasonable cost and short turn-around time. This not only protects your investment but also meets your quality assurance department since you do not have to worry about new serial numbers etc.

Specifications

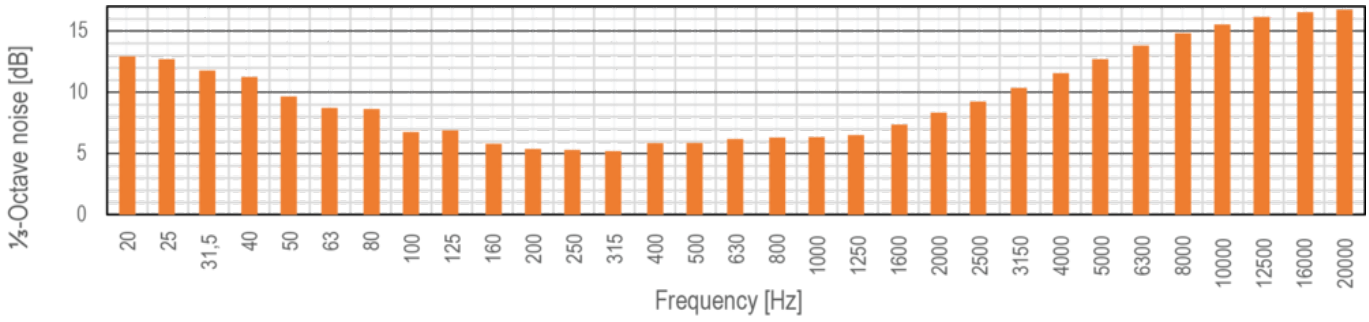
Polarization/Connection		0 V / CCP
Frequency range (±1 dB)	Hz	10 to 10k
Frequency range (±3 dB)	Hz	4 to 20k
Set sensitivity @ 250 Hz (±2 dB)	mV/Pa	20
Set sensitivity @ 250 Hz (±2 dB)	dB re 1V/Pa	-34
Output impedance	Ω	<50
Output Voltage Swing, min. @ 24-28 V CCP voltage supply	Vp	8
Power supply min. to max.	mA	3.5 to 10
DC bias voltage, typ.	V	14
Microphone venting		Rear
IEC 61094-4 Designation		WS3F
Temperature range, operation	°C / °F	-20 to 80 / -4 to 176
Temperature range, storage	°C / °F	-40 to 85 / -40 to 185
Temperature coefficient @250 Hz	dB/°C / dB/°F	-0.02 / -0.012
Static pressure coefficient @250 Hz	dB/kPa	–0.01 (typical value)
Humidity range non condensing	% RH	0 to 90
Influence of axial vibration @1 m/s²	dB re 20 µPa	60 (typical value)
TEDS (IEEE 1451.4)		27 v. 1.0
Connector type		Microdot 10/32
CE/RoHS compliant/WEEE registered		Yes / Yes/Yes
Dynamic range lower limit with GRAS preamplifier	dB(A)	Max 24 Typical 23.5
Dynamic range upper limit with GRAS CCP preamplifier	dB	142 RMS 145 Peak level
Dynamic range	dB	120



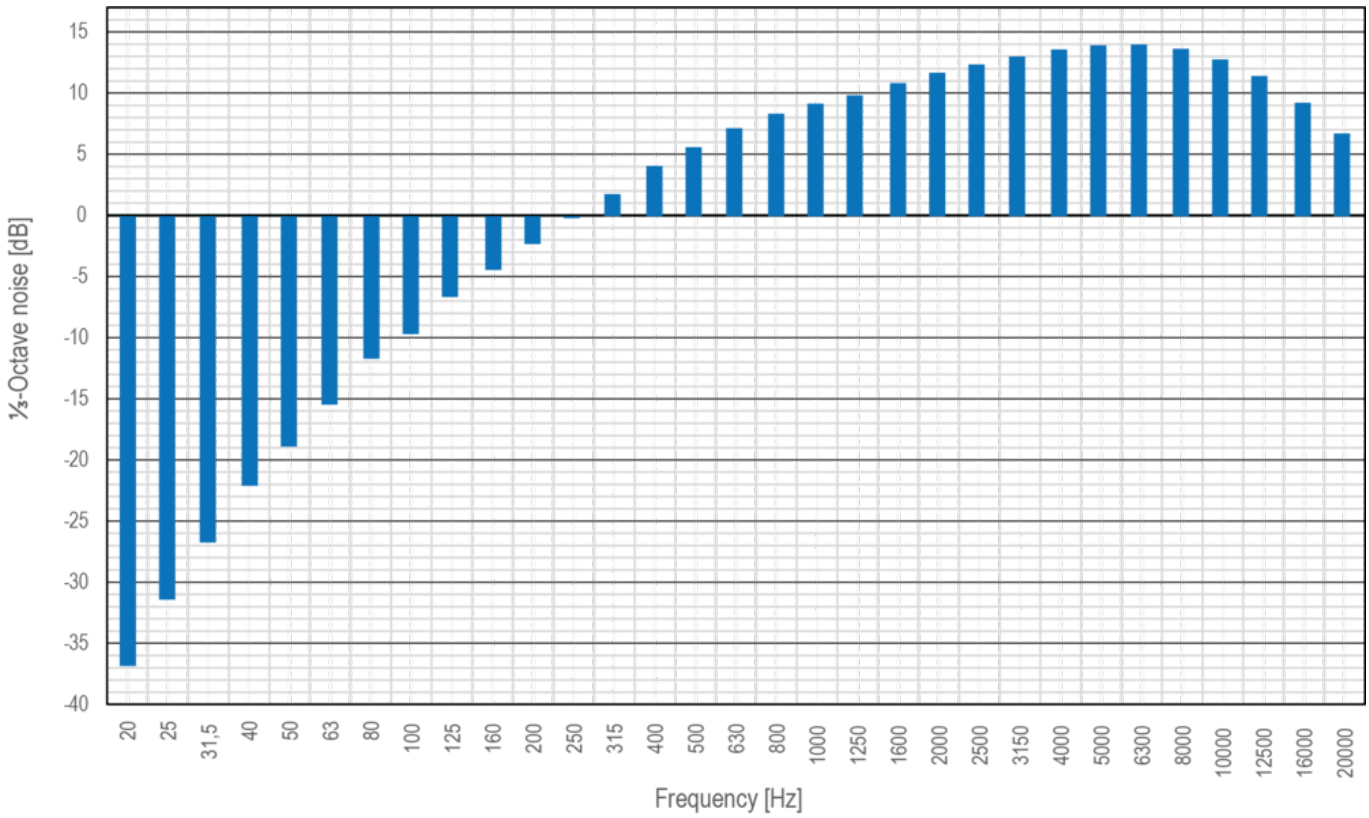
Typical frequency response (with protection grid)



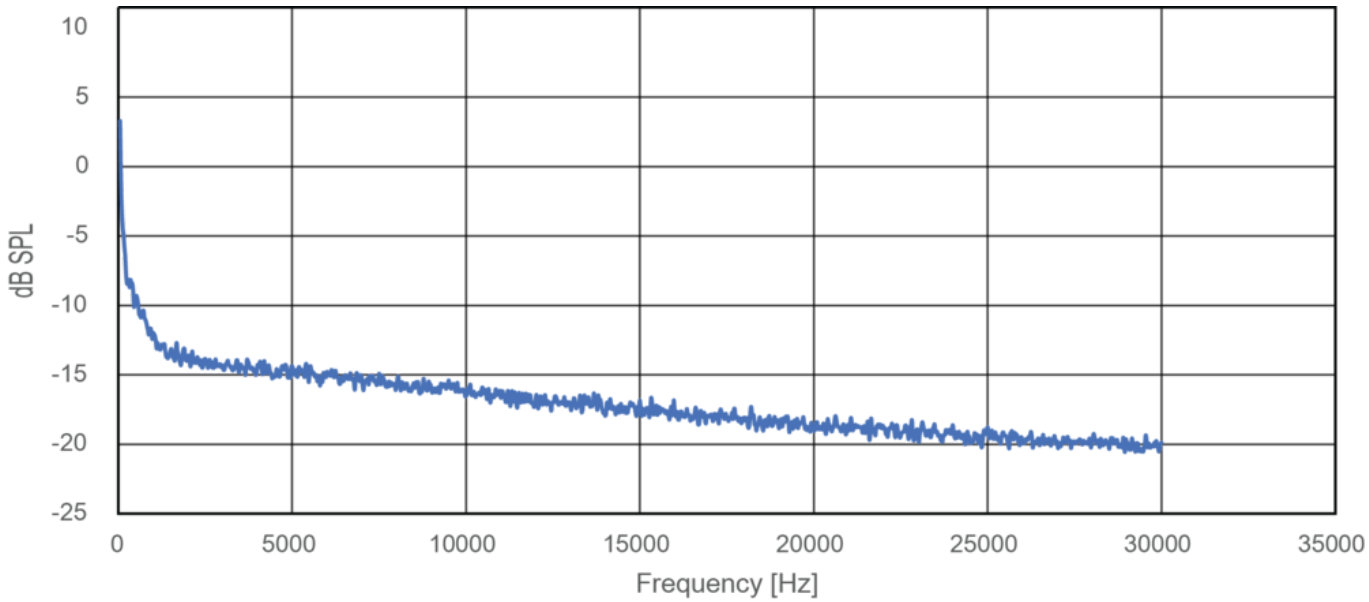
Free-field and Random-incidence corrections



⅓-octave noise curve, linear



⅓-octave noise curve, A-weighted



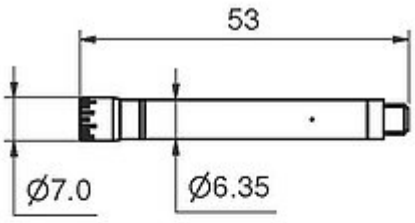
Narrow-band FFT (1 Hz bandwidth)

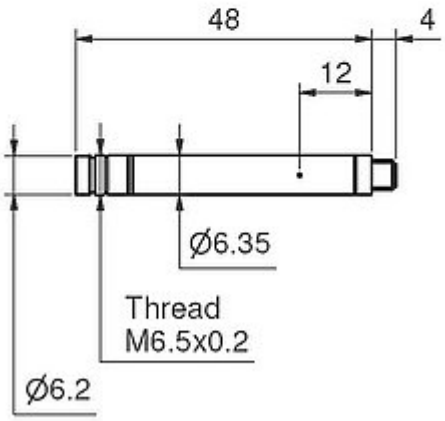
GRAS Sound & Vibration reserves the right to change specifications and accessories without notice.

Dimensions

Weight (g / oz)
8 / 0.282

Dimensions in mm
Length: 53
Height: 7





Optional items

GRAS AA0070	3 m Microdot - BNC Cable
GRAS AL0029	¼ Microphone Holder, POM
GRAS AL0013	¼ Microphone Holder, Stainless Steel
GRAS AL0005	Swivel head
GRAS AL0006	Tripod
GRAS AM0071	Windscreen for ¼ Microphones
GRAS 12AL	1-channel CCP Power Module with A-weighting filter
GRAS 12BA, BB, and BE	1-, 4- and 2-channel CCP Power Modules
GRAS 12AQ	2-channel Universal Power Module with signal conditioning and PC interface
GRAS 42AG	Multifunction Sound Calibrator, Class 1
GRAS 42AP	Intelligent Pistonphone, Class 0
GRAS RA0236	Adapter for frequency calibration of 46BL (also fits 46BL-1, and 46BC)
GRAS CA0029	Traceable Calibration of Microphone Set
GRAS CA2301	Accredited Calibration of Microphone Set

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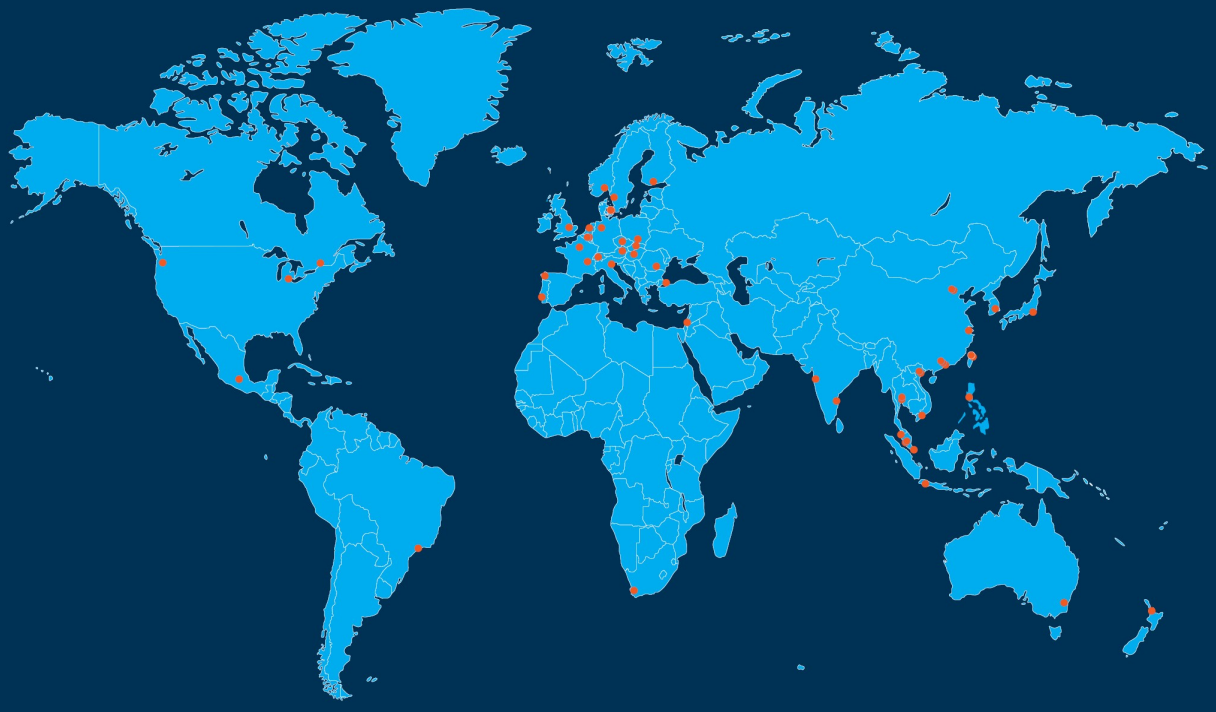

About GRAS Sound & Vibration

GRAS is a worldwide leader in the sound and vibration industry. We develop and manufacture state-of-the-art measurement microphones to industries where acoustic measuring accuracy and repeatability is of utmost importance in R&D, QA and production. This includes applications and solutions for customers within the fields of aerospace, automotive, audiology, and consumer electronics. GRAS microphones are designed to live up to the high quality, durability and accuracy that our customers have come to expect and trust.

GRAS Sound & Vibration is represented through subsidiaries and distributors in more than 40 countries and is part of Axiometrix Solutions, a leading test solutions provider comprised of globally recognized measurement brands. Read more at www.GRASacoustics.com

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